

SAFETY DATA SHEET

1. Identification

Material name:

Material: 026B 99

Recommended use and restriction on use

Recommended use: Additive

Restrictions on use: Not known.

Manufacturer/Importer/Supplier/Distributor Information

EUCLID CHEMICAL COMPANY
19218 REDWOOD ROAD
CLEVELAND OH 44110
US

Contact person:

Telephone:

Emergency telephone number:

EH&S Department

216-531-9222

1-800-424-9300 (US); 1-613-996-6666 (Canada)

2. Hazard(s) identification

Hazard Classification

Health Hazards

Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation	Category 2A
Carcinogenicity	Category 1B
Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure	Category 3 ¹ .

Target Organs

1. Respiratory tract irritation.

Unknown toxicity - Health

Acute toxicity, oral	56.68 %
Acute toxicity, dermal	56.97 %
Acute toxicity, inhalation, vapor	57.04 %
Acute toxicity, inhalation, dust or mist	57.03 %

Label Elements

Hazard Symbol:



Signal Word:	Danger
Hazard Statement:	Causes serious eye irritation. May cause cancer. May cause respiratory irritation.
Precautionary Statements	
Prevention:	Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. Wash thoroughly after handling. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Use personal protective equipment as required. Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
Response:	IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/doctor if you feel unwell. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention. IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
Storage:	Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Store locked up.
Disposal:	Dispose of contents/container to an appropriate treatment and disposal facility in accordance with applicable laws and regulations, and product characteristics at time of disposal.
Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC):	None.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Mixtures

Chemical Identity	CAS number	Content in percent (%)*
Calcium nitrate tetrahydrate	13477-34-4	20 - <50%
Sodium thiocyanate	540-72-7	5 - <10%
Sodium hydroxide	1310-73-2	0.1 - <1%

* All concentrations are percent by weight unless ingredient is a gas. Gas concentrations are in percent by volume.

4. First-aid measures

Description of necessary first-aid measures

Inhalation:	Move to fresh air.
Skin Contact:	Wash skin thoroughly with soap and water. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
Eye contact:	Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. If easy to do, remove contact lenses. Get medical attention.

Ingestion: Call a POISON CENTER/doctor if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth.

Personal Protection for First-aid Responders: Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

Symptoms: Respiratory tract irritation.

Hazards: No data available.

Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treatment: Symptoms may be delayed.

5. Fire-fighting measures

General Fire Hazards: No unusual fire or explosion hazards noted.

Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media: Use fire-extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding materials.

Unsuitable extinguishing media: Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical: During fire, gases hazardous to health may be formed.

Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

Special fire-fighting procedures: No data available.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters: Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures: No data available.

Accidental release measures: In the event of a spill or accidental release, notify relevant authorities in accordance with all applicable regulations.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up: Dam and absorb spillages with sand, earth or other non-combustible material. Collect spillage in containers, seal securely and deliver for disposal according to local regulations.

Environmental Precautions: Do not contaminate water sources or sewer. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

7. Handling and storage

Handling

Technical measures (e.g. Local and general ventilation): Observe good industrial hygiene practices. Observe occupational exposure limits and minimize the risk of inhalation of vapors and mist. Mechanical ventilation or local exhaust ventilation may be required.

Safe handling advice: Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Observe good industrial hygiene practices. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Obtain special instructions before use. Use personal protective equipment as required. Avoid contact with eyes.

Contact avoidance measures: No data available.

Hygiene measures: Observe good industrial hygiene practices. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product. Avoid contact with eyes.

Storage

Safe storage conditions: Store locked up.

Safe packaging materials: No data available.

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control Parameters

Occupational Exposure Limits

Chemical Identity	Type	Exposure Limit Values	Source
Sodium hydroxide	PEL	2 mg/m3	US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000), as amended (02 2006)
	Ceiling	2 mg/m3	US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values, as amended (2008)

Chemical name	Type	Exposure Limit Values	Source
Sodium hydroxide	CEV	2 mg/m3	Canada. Ontario OELs. (Control of Exposure to Biological or Chemical Agents), as amended (12 2007)
Sodium hydroxide	CEILING	2 mg/m3	Canada. British Columbia OELs: Table of Exposure Limits for Chemical Biological Substances (Workers Compensation Board); as amended (07 2007)
Sodium hydroxide	CEILING	2 mg/m3	Canada. Quebec OELs. (Ministry of Labor - Regulation respecting occupational health and safety), as amended (09 2017)

Appropriate Engineering Controls Observe good industrial hygiene practices. Observe occupational exposure limits and minimize the risk of inhalation of vapors and mist. Mechanical ventilation or local exhaust ventilation may be required.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment (PPE)

Eye/face protection: Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).

Skin Protection

Hand Protection:	Additional Information: Use suitable protective gloves if risk of skin contact.
Skin and Body Protection:	No data available.
Respiratory Protection:	In case of inadequate ventilation use suitable respirator. Seek advice from local supervisor.
Hygiene measures:	Observe good industrial hygiene practices. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product. Avoid contact with eyes.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Physical state:	liquid
Form:	liquid
Color:	Brown
Odor:	Mild
Odor threshold:	No data available.
pH:	6 - 8
Melting point/freezing point:	No data available.
Initial boiling point and boiling range:	No data available.
Flash Point:	No data available.
Evaporation rate:	Slower than Ether
Flammability (solid, gas):	No
Upper/lower limit on flammability or explosive limits	
Flammability limit - upper (%):	No data available.
Flammability limit - lower (%):	No data available.
Explosive limit - upper:	No data available.
Explosive limit - lower:	No data available.
Vapor pressure:	No data available.
Vapor density:	Vapors are heavier than air and may travel along the floor and in the bottom of containers.
Relative density:	+/- 0.01 1.3
Solubility(ies)	
Solubility in water:	Soluble
Solubility (other):	No data available.
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	No data available.
Auto-ignition temperature:	No data available.
Decomposition temperature:	No data available.
Viscosity:	No data available.

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity:	No data available.
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Chemical Stability:	Material is stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions:	No data available.
Conditions to avoid:	Avoid heat or contamination.
Incompatible Materials:	Strong acids. Strong bases.
Hazardous Decomposition Products:	Thermal decomposition or combustion may liberate carbon oxides and other toxic gases or vapors.

11. Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation:	In high concentrations, vapors, fumes or mists may irritate nose, throat and mucus membranes.
Skin Contact:	Causes mild skin irritation.
Eye contact:	Causes serious eye irritation.
Ingestion:	May be harmful if swallowed.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

Inhalation:	No data available.
Skin Contact:	No data available.
Eye contact:	No data available.
Ingestion:	No data available.

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity (list all possible routes of exposure)

Oral Product:	ATEmix: 3,236.69 mg/kg
Dermal Product:	ATEmix: 5,910.06 mg/kg
Inhalation Product:	ATEmix: 59 mg/l ATEmix : 8.05 mg/l

Repeated dose toxicity Product:	No data available.
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Skin Corrosion/Irritation

Product: No data available.

Specified substance(s):

Sodium hydroxide in vivo (Human volunteer study): Highly irritating , 72 h

Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation

Product: No data available.

Specified substance(s):

Sodium thiocyanate Rabbit, 24 h: Category 1

Sodium hydroxide Rabbit, 1 d: Mild irritant
Rabbit, 24 - 72 h: Irritant

Respiratory or Skin Sensitization

Product: No data available.

Carcinogenicity

Product: May cause cancer.

IARC Monographs on the Evaluation of Carcinogenic Risks to Humans:

Calcium nitrate tetrahydrate Overall evaluation: Probably carcinogenic to humans.

US. National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens:

No carcinogenic components identified

US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1053), as amended:

No carcinogenic components identified

Germ Cell Mutagenicity

In vitro

Product: No data available.

In vivo

Product: No data available.

Reproductive toxicity

Product: No data available.

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure

Product: No data available.

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure

Product: No data available.

Target Organs

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure: Respiratory tract irritation.

Aspiration Hazard

Product: No data available.

Other effects: No data available.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity:

Acute hazards to the aquatic environment:

Fish

Product: No data available.

Specified substance(s):

Sodium thiocyanate LC 50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss, 96 h): 65 mg/l
LC 50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss, 96 h): 65 mg/l

Sodium hydroxide LC 50 (Western mosquitofish (Gambusia affinis), 96 h): 125 mg/l Mortality

Aquatic Invertebrates

Product: No data available.

Specified substance(s):

Sodium thiocyanate EC 50 (Daphnia magna, 48 h): 3.56 mg/l Read-across based on grouping of substances (category approach), Key study

Sodium hydroxide EC 50 (Ceriodaphnia sp., 48 h): 40.4 mg/l Other, Key study

Chronic hazards to the aquatic environment:

Fish

Product: No data available.

Specified substance(s):

Sodium thiocyanate NOEL (Pimephales promelas): 1.84 mg/l read-across based on grouping of substances (category approach)

Aquatic Invertebrates

Product: No data available.

Specified substance(s):

Sodium thiocyanate NOEC (Daphnia magna): 1.25 mg/l read-across based on grouping of substances (category approach) Read-across based on grouping of substances (category approach), Key study

Toxicity to Aquatic Plants

Product: No data available.

Persistence and Degradability

**Biodegradation
Product:** No data available.

**BOD/COD Ratio
Product:** No data available.

**Bioaccumulative potential
Bioconcentration Factor (BCF)
Product:** No data available.

**Partition Coefficient n-octanol / water (log K_{ow})
Product:** No data available.

Mobility in soil: No data available.

Other adverse effects: No data available.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal methods: Dispose of waste at an appropriate treatment and disposal facility in accordance with applicable laws and regulations, and product characteristics at time of disposal.

Contaminated Packaging: No data available.

14. Transport information

TDG:

Not Regulated

CFR / DOT:

Not Regulated

IMDG:

Not Regulated

15. Regulatory information

US Federal Regulations

TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

US. Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Section 5(a)(2) Final Significant New Use Rules (SNURs) (40 CFR 721 and 725, Subpt E)

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1053), as amended

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4):

<u>Chemical Identity</u>	<u>Reportable quantity</u>
Sodium hydroxide	1000 lbs.

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)

Hazard categories

Immediate (Acute) Health Hazards
Delayed (Chronic) Health Hazard
Serious eye damage or eye irritation
Carcinogenicity
Specific target organ toxicity (single or repeated exposure)

US. EPCRA (SARA Title III) Section 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reporting Quantities and the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA) Hazardous Substances

Not Regulated.

US. EPCRA (SARA Title III) Section 313 Toxic Chemical Release Inventory (TRI) Reporting

<u>Chemical Identity</u>	<u>% by weight</u>
Calcium nitrate tetrahydrate	1.0%

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

Clean Water Act Section 311 Hazardous Substances (40 CFR 117.3)

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

US State Regulations

US. California Proposition 65



WARNING

Cancer - www.P65Warnings.ca.gov

International regulations



Montreal protocol

Not applicable

Stockholm convention

Not applicable

Rotterdam convention

Not applicable

Kyoto protocol

Not applicable

VOC:

Regulatory VOC (less water and
exempt solvent) : 0 g/l

VOC Method 310 : 0.00 %

Inventory Status:

Canada DSL Inventory List:	All components in this product are listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
EC Inventory:	One or more components in this product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
Korea Existing Chemicals Inv. (KECI):	One or more components in this product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
Canada NDSL Inventory:	One or more components in this product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
US TSCA Inventory:	All components in this product are listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
Japan ISHL Listing:	One or more components in this product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
Japan Pharmacopoeia Listing:	One or more components in this product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
Australia AICS:	All components in this product are listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
Ontario Inventory:	One or more components in this product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
China Inv. Existing Chemical Substances:	All components in this product are listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
Japan (ENCS) List:	All components in this product are listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
Mexico INSQ:	One or more components in this product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals:	All components in this product are

listed on or exempt from the
Inventory.

Philippines PICCS:

All components in this product are
listed on or exempt from the
Inventory.

Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory:

One or more components in this
product are not listed on or exempt
from the Inventory.

16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision
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Revision Date: 09/15/2025

Version #: 6.3

Further Information: No data available.

Disclaimer: For Industrial Use Only. Keep out of Reach of Children. The hazard information herein is offered solely for the consideration of the user, subject to their own investigation of compliance with applicable regulations, including the safe use of the product under every foreseeable condition.